

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

YOU CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE!!

Pam Hamilton LCSW



OBJECTIVES



- DESCRIBE TYPES OF TRAFFICKING
- IDENTIFY INDICATORS OF BEING TRAFFICKED
- LIST PRACTICAL RESOURCES ANYONE CAN UTILIZE TO MAKE A DIFFERENCE

YOU CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE!



The eye doesn't
see
what the mind
does not
know



Human Trafficking

\$150,000,000,000/year

2017 Int'l Labor Organization

STOP

Human Trafficking

TVPA: TRAFFICKING VICTIMS PROTECTION ACT 2000

TVPRA: TRAFFICKING VICTIMS PROTECTION ACT REAUTHORIZATION (2003, 2005, 2008, 2013)

DEFINITION

"THE RECRUITMENT, HARBORING, TRANSPORTATION, PROVISION, ENTICEMENT, MAINTAINING OR OBTAINING OF A PERSON FOR LABOR OR SERVICES, THROUGH THE USE OF *FORCE, FRAUD OR COERCION FOR THE PURPOSE OF SUBJECTION TO INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE, PEONAGE, DEBT BONDAGE OR SLAVERY" (22USC 7102(9))

THE A-M-P MODEL

ACT	MEANS	PURPOSE
INDUCES ENTICES RECRUITS HARBORS TRANSPORTS PROVIDES MAINTAINS OBTAINS SOLICITS* PATRONIZES*	FORCE FRAUD OR COERCION*	COMMERCIAL SEX
	ABUSE OF POWER OR VULNERABILITY	LABOR
<u>WHAT</u> IS DONE	<u>HOW</u> IT IS DONE	FORCED MARRIAGE
		<u>WHY</u> IT IS DONE

~~Force~~


~~Fraud~~

~~Coercion~~

Violence, Rape, Food and Sleep Deprivation, Confinement, Abduction, Drug Administration

Seduction, false promises of a better life, withholding wages
Fraudulent employment offers

person;
(B) any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that failure to perform an act would result in serious harm to or physical restraint against any person; or
(C) the abuse or threatened abuse of the legal process ([22 U.S.C. 7102 \(3\)](#)).



AND SOMETHING OF VALUE IS EXCHANGED



A TRAFFICKER PREYS ON PEOPLE TO MAKE A PROFIT

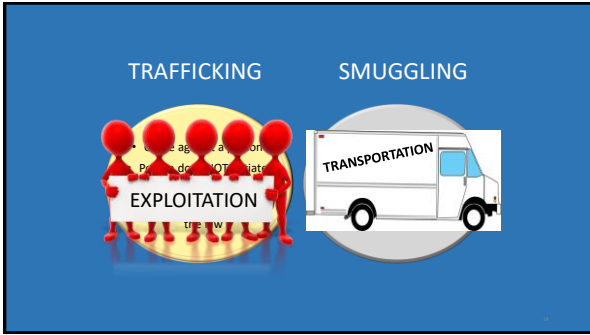
The A – M – P Model

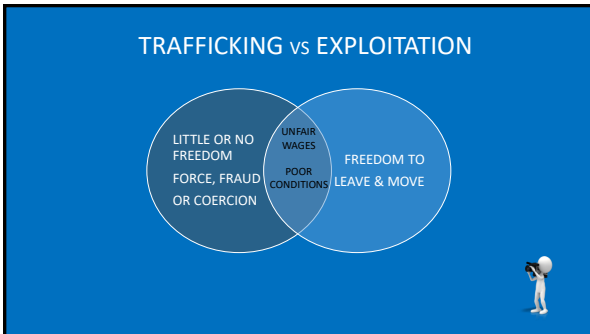
ACT	MEANS	PURPOSE
INDUCES ENTICES RECRUITS HARBORS TRANSPORTS PROVIDES MAINTAINS OBTAINS SOLICITS* PATRONIZES*	FORCE FRAUD OR COERCION ABUSE OF POWER OR VULNERABILITY	COMMERCIAL SEX LABOR FORCED MARRIAGE
WHAT IS DONE	HOW IT IS DONE	WHY IT IS DONE



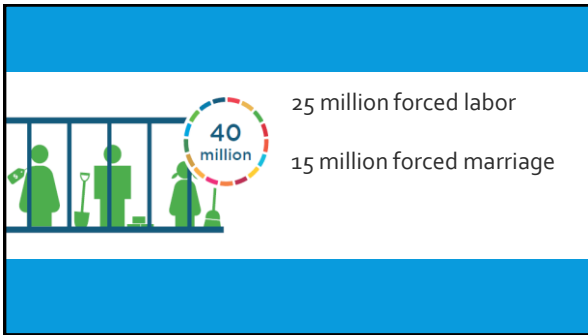
- Demand for cheap services
- Demand for inexpensive consumer products
- Demand for paid sex

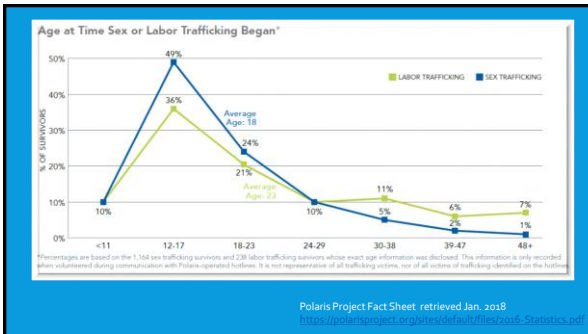


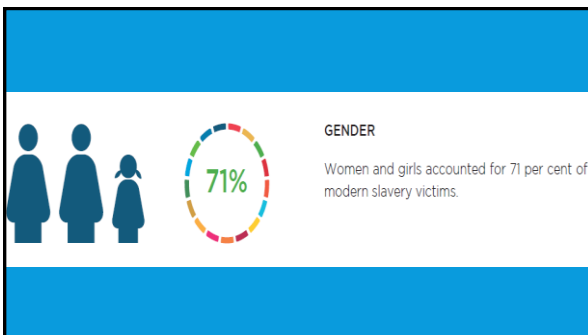




The slide features a blue background with a globe on the left. To the right of the globe, the text reads 'OVER 40 MILLION PEOPLE ENSLAVED'. At the bottom right, there is a small disclaimer: 'Int'l Labor Organization September 2017. Due to limitations of the methodology and data, as detailed in this report, these estimates are considered to be conservative.'









PUSH AND PULL FACTORS

POVERTY	PROMISE OF A BETTER LIFE
LACK OF EDUCATION	DEMAND FOR UNSKILLED LABOR



PUSH AND PULL FACTORS

WAR & POLITICAL INSTABILITY	HOPE OF STABILITY AND SAFETY
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Refugees The Observer

10,000 refugee children are missing, says Europol

The EU's criminal intelligence agency warns pan-European gangs are targeting minors for sex abuse and slavery

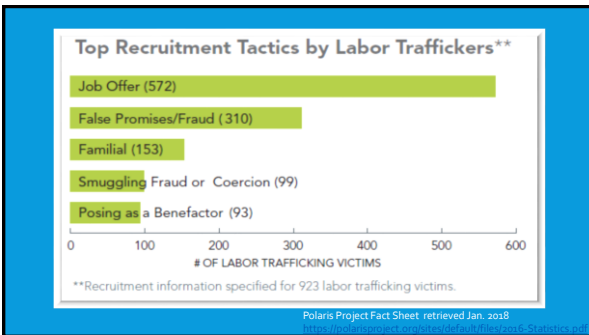




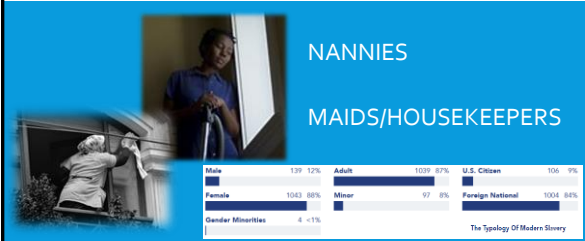
MAKING A DIFFERENCE...

- LONDON, April 17 (Thomson Reuters Foundation) - SEVERAL MAJOR BRITISH BUSINESSES WILL OFFER JOBS TO UP TO 300 SURVIVORS OF MODERN SLAVERY THE COMPANIES ARE SET TO JOIN THE "BRIGHT FUTURE" PROJECT .
- LAUNCHED LAST APRIL BY CO-OP AND CHARITY CITY HEARTS - WHICH SEES VICTIMS OFFERED A FOUR-WEEK PAID PLACEMENT FOLLOWED BY A NON-COMPETITIVE INTERVIEW, LEADING TO A POSSIBLE PERMANENT JOB.

• By Kieran Guilbert



DOMESTIC SERVITUDE



NANNIES
MAIDS/HOUSEKEEPERS

Male	139	12%	Adults	1029	87%	U.S. Citizen	100	9%
Female	1043	88%	Minor	97	8%	Foreign National	1004	84%
Gender Minorities	4	<1%						

The Typology Of Modern Slavery

SMALL BUSINESSES



LANDSCAPING
NAIL SALONS
RESTAURANTS
HEALTH & BEAUTY
CONSTRUCTION
HOSPITALITY

HOTELS AND HOSPITALITY



MOST ARE WOMEN
AND MEN FROM JAMAICA, THE
PHILIPPINES, AND INDIA, AND
TYPICALLY THEY ARE TOLD THAT
THEY WILL MAKE LUCRATIVE WAGES
TO SUPPORT FAMILY BACK HOME.

PEDDLING AND BEGGING



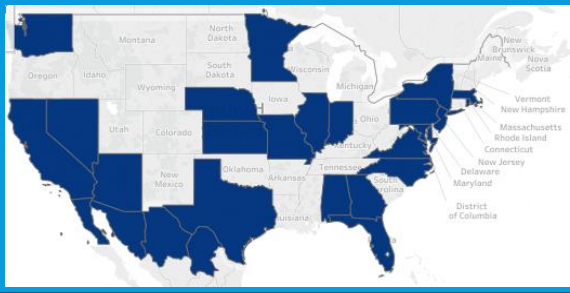
TRAVELING SALES CREWS
MAGAZINES, FLOWERS, CANDY

*AGRICULTURE



FACTORY SETTINGS
EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIES

EXPLOITATION – RECRUITED FROM MEXICO



RECRUITMENT IN LABOR TRAFFICKING

FALSE JOB ADS

FAMILIAL RECRUITMENT

RECRUITMENT AGENCIES



ESTABLISHING
A
CONNECTION



SEARCHING FOR
OR
CREATING A
VULNERABILITY





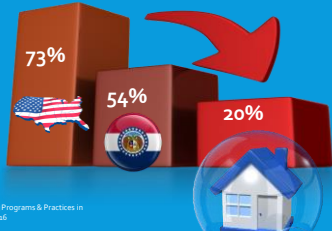
- HAS YOUR PASSPORT OR I.D. BEEN CONFISCATED BY YOUR EMPLOYER?
- ARE YOU ACCOMPANIED WHERE EVER YOU GO?
- DOES SOMEONE ALWAYS ANSWER QUESTIONS ON YOUR BEHALF?
- DO YOU WORK AND SLEEP IN THE SAME PLACE?
- ARE YOU BULLIED OR SHOUTED AT?

- ARE YOU PHYSICALLY ABUSED?
- DOES YOUR EMPLOYER MAKE SEXUAL ADVANCES?
- ARE YOU DENIED ADEQUATE FOOD?
- ARE YOU DENIED ADEQUATE CLOTHING?
- ARE YOU DENIED MEDICAL CARE, TIME OFF, SLEEP?
- DO YOUR WAGES GO TO REPAYING AN IMPOSSIBLE LARGE DEBT?



SEX TRAFFICKING

HOW COMMON IS SEX TRAFFICKING?



Effective Counter-trafficking Programs & Practices in U.S. Dr. Vanessa Boucher 2016

47

TRAFFICKERS...





Brothel in India

ILLCIT MASSAGE
PORNOGRAPHY
ESCORT SERVICES
PERSONAL SEXUAL SERVITUDE
REMOTE INTERACTIVE SEXUAL ACTS
BARS, STRIP CLUBS & CANTINAS

Polaris Project: A Typology of Slavery & TLP Report 20014 p.389

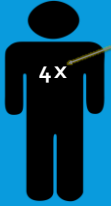
ILLCIT MASSAGE

OVER 9,000 ILLICIT PARLORS
\$2.5 BILLION INDUSTRY IN U.S.

RECRUITMENT IN SEX TRAFFICKING

SOCIAL NETWORKING
INTIMATE PARTNER RECRUITMENT
GANG RECRUITMENT

PORNOGRAPHY



RATE OF MALE VICTIMIZATION COMPARED TO OTHER SEX TRAFFICKING INDUSTRIES

Male	97 16%	Adult	260 42%	U.S. Citizen	223 36%
Female	490 80%	Minor	377 61%	Foreign National	78 13%
Gender Minorities	3 <1%				

Typology of Slavery, Polaris Project

CSEC

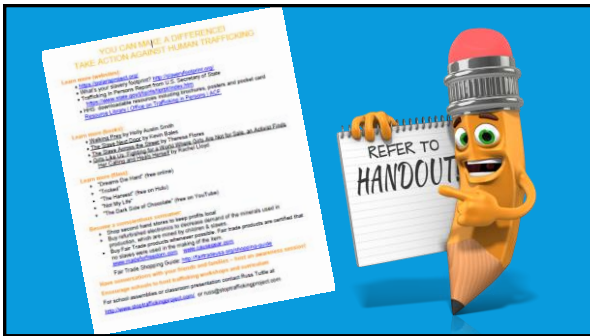
COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF A CHILD
COME BACK THIS AFTERNOON

RESEARCH IS SHOWING THAT THE BIGGEST REASON FOR LACK OF SELF – DISCLOSURE IS NOT SEEING ONESELF AS A VICTIM



Shelly George, *The Strong Arm of the Law is Weak: How the Trafficking Victims Protection Act Fails to Assist Effectively Victims of the Sex Trade*, 45 CREIGHTON L.J. 61 (2012).







- HOST AN AWARENESS SESSION
- ENCOURAGE SCHOOLS TO USE TRAFFICKING CURRICULUM

- CONTRIBUTE TO ORGANIZATIONS WORKING WITH TRAFFICKING ISSUES
- STAY INFORMED OF STATE AND FEDERAL LEGISLATION AND CONTACT LEGISLATORS

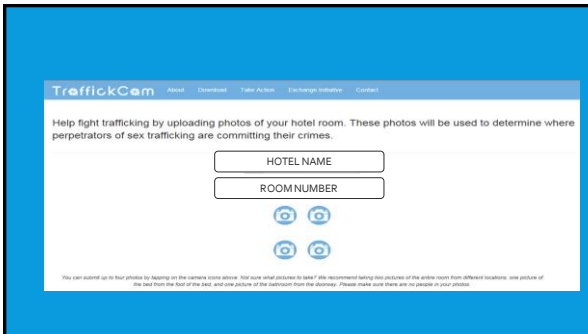
- RAISE RESILIENCY FACTORS IN CHILDREN AND VULNERABLE ADULTS
- POST TRAFFICKING POSTERS, AVAILABLE FOR FREE AT HHS



BAN Human Trafficking



Download *ei* Traffickcam





DO NOT ATTEMPT TO INTERVENE YOURSELF - DO NOT USE OR GIVE YOUR PERSONAL CELL PHONE NUMBER OR ADDRESS



NHT Hotline 888-3737-888

Kansas Protection Report Center
1-800-922-5330

Missouri Human Trafficking
844-487-0492